













A.S.Ahmetova

### Scientifically — methodical bases of planning and forecasting at the domestic enterprises

The essence of planning as the main instrument of overcoming of uncertainty is considered. It is emphasized that planning at the level of the enterprise which has indicative character is widespread in economy of market type. The scheme of planning of activity of the enterprise is analyzed. It is shown that process of planning should be divided into two main stages: development of strategy of the enterprise and definition of tactics of realization of the chosen strategy. It is noted that between planning and forecasting there are serious distinctions. The attention to types of forecasts which can be classified by several signs is paid. The conclusion is drawn that it is desirable to divide the general methods of forecasting into four large groups.

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